

USING VISUAL CUES Cut out the flash cards below and study the vocabulary words for this section.

<h1>Abu Bakr</h1> <p><i>proper noun</i></p>	one of Muhammad's first converts and first caliph
<h1>caliph</h1> <p><i>noun</i></p>	a title that Muslims use for the highest leader of Islam
<h1>tolerance</h1> <p><i>noun</i></p>	acceptance
<h1>Janissary</h1> <p><i>noun</i></p>	an Ottoman slave soldier

Mehmed II

Ottoman leader who
conquered
Constantinople

proper noun

Suleyman I

Ottoman ruler during
peak of Ottoman
Empire

proper noun

Shia

a member of the second-
largest branch of Islam

noun

Sunni

a member of the largest
branch of Islam

noun