

USING VISUAL CUES Cut out the flash cards below and study the vocabulary words for this section.

**Ibn
Battutah**

proper noun

traveler who wrote detailed descriptions of his travels

Sufism

proper noun

a movement in Islam that taught people they can find Allah's love by having a personal relationship with Allah

**Omar
Khayyám**

proper noun

one of the most famous Sufi poets

patron

a sponsor

noun

minaret

a narrow tower from
which Muslims are
called to prayer

noun

calligraphy

decorative writing

noun